

# 2022 ANNUAL

## Response to Resistance

In 2022, the Yorkville Police Department responded to 13,538 calls for service and made 421 custodial arrests. The Yorkville Police Department investigated five (5) Response to Resistance incidents, in which 5 arrests were made. All Response to Resistance incidents were deemed to be in compliance with Yorkville Police Department Policy and Illinois State Statutes. In the five (5) Response to Resistance incidents, two (2) individuals reported injuries, one of those injuries occurred prior to the Response to Resistance. The other injury was minor to include scraped, red marks, and bruises. One (1) Officer reported injuries to include scratches and abrasions. As of 2021 we began tracking weapons used versus weapons deployed and pointed but not fired (Weapons Used / Pointing of Weapon Only), Response to Resistance by Race, by Age, and reporting on whether the subject was armed or believed to be armed with a weapon. For the purposes of reporting, the Yorkville Police Department considers the pointing of any lethal or less lethal weapon system at another person as a Response to Resistance, even though physical force may not have been used.

| Year | Response to Resistance Incidents | Response to Resistance Arrests | Total Incidents | Total Custodial Arrests | Percentage of Total Incidents without Response to Resistance |
|------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| 2020 | 8                                | 3                              | 12,449          | 401                     | 99.94%   |
| 2021 | 9                                | 7                              | 13,450          | 502                     | 99.93%   |
| 2022 | 5                                | 5                              | 13,538          | 421                     | 99.96%   |

| <i>Response to Resistance: Substance Abuse &amp; Emotional Disturbance</i> |   |                        |                     |                            |                                 |  |
|--|---|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Year   | No Substance Abuse or Emotionally Disturbed | Alcohol Influence Only | Drug Influence Only | Emotionally Disturbed Only | Combination Alcohol & Drug Only | Combination of Substance and Emotionally Disturbed |
| 2020   | 1   | 0                      | 1                   | 5                          | 1                               | 0  |
| 2021   | 4   | 3                      | 0                   | 0                          | 0                               | 2  |
| 2022   | 2   | 2                      | 0                   | 1                          | 0                               | 0  |

| <i>Response to Resistance: Additional</i> |                  |                  |              |                        |                        |                            |                                   |
|---|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Year                                      | Suspect Injuries | Officer Injuries | Deadly Force | Prior Contact with YPD | Assist to Other Agency | Received Medical Treatment | Received Mental Health Evaluation |
| 2020                                      | 3                | 3                | 0            | 3                      | 1                      | 3                          | 4                                 |
| 2021                                      | 5                | 2                | 1            | 3                      | 2                      | 2                          | 2                                 |
| 2022                                      | 2                | 1                | 0            | 3                      | 1                      | 1                          | 1                                 |

| <i>Response to Resistance: Weapon Fired / Pointing of Weapon Only</i> |         |       |            |       |           |
|---|---------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|
| Year  | Handgun | Rifle | LL Shotgun | Taser | Bola-Wrap |
| 2021  | 1/2     | 0/1   | 0/1        | 0/1   | 0/0       |
| 2022  | 0/1     | 0/0   | 0/0        | 0/0   | 0/0       |

| <b><i>Response to Resistance: By Race</i></b> |              |                         |                 |                                 |                        |
|---|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Year</b>                                   | <b>White</b> | <b>African American</b> | <b>Hispanic</b> | <b>Asian / Pacific Islander</b> | <b>Native American</b> |
| 2021  | 7            | 1                       | 1               | 0                               | 0                      |
| 2022  | 3            | 1                       | 1               | 0                               | 0                      |

| <b><i>Response to Resistance: By Age</i></b> |              |              |              |              |              |            |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| <b>Year</b>                                  | <b>13-19</b> | <b>20-29</b> | <b>30-39</b> | <b>40-49</b> | <b>50-59</b> | <b>60+</b> |
| 2021   | 0            | 3            | 3            | 0            | 2            | 1          |
| 2022   | 1            | 0            | 3            | 1            | 0            | 0          |

| <b><i>Response to Resistance: By Gender</i></b> |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|
| <b>Year</b>                                     | <b>M</b> | <b>F</b> |
| 2021  | 9        | 0        |
| 2022  | 4        | 1        |

### **Quick Facts by the Numbers**

- 13,538 police incidents - .04% resulted in a response to resistance
- 421 arrests – Five (5) involved a response to resistance
- One subject was believed to be armed by the officer
- Two subjects (40%) were believed to be under the influence of alcohol
- One (22%) subject were believed to be emotionally disturbed
- 60% of subjects were White, 20% African American, 20% Hispanic
- Three (60%) subjects were between the ages of 30-39
- Two subjects (40%) reported an injury, one received medical attention for minor scrapes. The other was injured prior to the Response to Resistance (Subject ran over his own leg with a vehicle).
- One Officer reported a minor injury.
- Three subjects (60%) had prior contacts with Yorkville Police Department
- All Five subjects reside in Yorkville

Each Response to Resistance goes through a thorough review process to include the Shift Sergeant, Defensive Tactics/Firearms Instructor, Field Operations Deputy Chief and the Chief of Police. The purpose of this review is to make sure that the Officers involved in the Response to Resistance are in compliance with department policy. As part of the review process the Shift Sergeant will interview each officer involved and gather all associated reporting documents to include written reports, audio/video recordings, dispatch/911 recordings, photographs, and written statements. In addition, the Shift Sergeant will also interview (audio/video record) all witnesses to the Response to Resistance as well as the suspect in the Response to Resistance. Any Response to Resistance incidents that result in the use of deadly force, are investigated by an outside agency to include either the Illinois State Police or the Kendall County Major Crimes Task Force. A High-Level Response Review is conducted by the Yorkville Police Department at the conclusion of the outside agency's investigation. The review board may consist of the Field Operations Deputy Chief, Support Services Deputy Chief, Training Sergeant, Detective Sergeant, Department Defensive Tactics Instructor/Range Master, State's Attorney, and the United City of Yorkville Attorney. The purpose of this review is to determine whether the officer's actions were in violation of department policy and procedure. In addition, this review will help identify training deficiencies.